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PATENT

FEB 2 3 2005

MS307307.01/MSFTP630US

CERTIFICATE OF FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

I hereby certify that this correspondence (along with any paper referred to as being attached or enclosed) is being faxed to 703-872-9306 on the date shown below to Mail Stop Amendment, Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450.

Unknown

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Examiner:

Art Unit:

In re patent application of:

Applicant(s): Daniel C. Robbins, et al.

10/791,229

Filing Date:

Serial No:

March 2, 2004

KEY-BASED ADVANCED NAVIGATION TECHNIQUES Title:

Mail Stop Amendment **Commissioner for Patents** P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450

PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

Dear Sir:

Entry of this preliminary amendment is respectfully requested prior to performing substantive examination of the above-identified patent application. Specifically, this amendment is made to correct minor informalities in the claims.